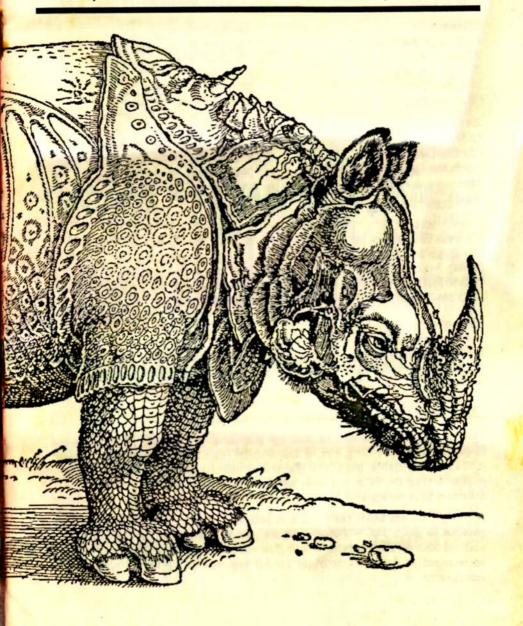
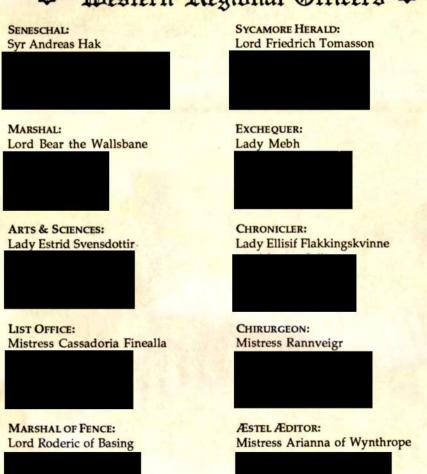


APRIL, A.S. XXII

Volume 1, Number 6



🗘 Western Regional Officers 🗘



This is ÆSTEL, published by and for members and friends of the Western Region of the East Kingdom of the Society for Creative Anachronism, Inc. ÆSTEL is available from the Æditor at the address above. It is not a publication of the SCA and does not in any way, shape, or form presume to delineate SCA policies.

Subscriptions are \$6.00 per year, and include 12 issues. Please make checks payable to SCA, Inc. – Western Region and mail them to the Æditor at the address above. Any gentles wishing to submit copy for ÆSTEL are warmly encouraged to do so. Copyright for all material in ÆSTEL is retained by contributors.

PRegional Calendar P

APRII		
9	Crusader Touney and Feast	Nithgaard
	A II FORET	State College, PA
15	ÆSTEL Deadline	Mail
MAY		
13-15	New Year on the Frontier	Riversmeet
	April ÆSTEL	Putnam/Kanawha Cos., WV
14		Nemoralis Noctua
	April ÆSTEL	Greensburg, PA
15	ÆSTEL Deadline	Mail
JUNE		
3-5	Sergeants & Yeoman's Two	Thescorre
	May ÆSTEL	Rochester, NY
4-5	4th Annual Mountain King Tourney Nithgaard	
	May ÆSTEL	State College, PA
11		BMDL
	May ÆSTEL	Pittsburgh, PA

Please send event flyers to the Æditor so that I can include accurate information about your event in the Announcements Section.

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Crusader Tourney and Feast

April 9

In keeping with a long and glorious tradition, sundry gentles of our shire are putting down their quills and going off to join the Crusades. To bid them farewell, the Shire of Nithgaard will hold a Crusader Tourney and Feast.

The fighting will include a tourney, a round robin melee, and a grand melee of Crusaders versus Saracens. The site opens at 11 am; armor inspection starts at 11:30 and the tourney at 1 pm. A feast of both European and Middle Eastern fare will follow at 6:30, including dancing, music, tales of past crusades, and other amusements.

Cost is \$6 on-board until April 4 and \$8 after, or a \$2 site fee (off-board is limited). Send checks payable to SCA. Inc. - Shire of Nithgaard to the autocrat,

The site is the State College Lions' Club. This site is **DAMP** (beer and wine only). Directions:

From I-80: Take Exit 24, and take PA 26 through town to Pine Grove Mills. ** PA 45 joins PA 26; stay on 45 West. The site is on the left about 3/4 mile down the road.

From the Southeast: Take 322 to Boalsburg and take PA 45 west to Pine Grove Mills. Proceed 3/4 mile past the intersection with 26 and the site is on the left.

From Other Points: Take your best route to State College and follow PA 26 South to Pine Grove Mills. Proceed from ** above.

New Year on the Frontier

May 13-15

Join our shire members for a wonderful fun filled frolic in celebration of the Society's XXIII'rd New Year! Events will occur on Saturday, including fighting, questing, and a surprise event! There will be arts and sciences displays, board games, a heraldry consultation table, and more. The day will climax with a feast.

The cost is \$10 before April 15, or \$15 after. Send reservations payable to SCA, Inc. - Shire of Riversmeet to the autocrat,

The site is Camp Mad Anthony Wayne, on the EK-MK border near Huntington, WV. The site is WET.

continued on next page



More Coming Kvents



Directions: Take your best route to I-64. Travel towards Huntingdon and take the 5th Street exit. Follow the signs to the Veterans Administration Hospital. Go past the Hospital, staying on Spring Valley Drive for approximately 2.5 miles to the camp entrance on the left.

Quest for the Mythical Beast

May 14

The Shire of Nemoralis Noctua has been infested by mythical beasts and monsters. Sir Tyracke of Tryndlyr has issued a call to all valiant fighting men to aid us in our time of need. Combat will take the form of 6-man teams, randomly chosen, each team being a different monster. For those not inclined to rattan, there will be a single-elimination fencing tournament. The site opens at 9:30 am and combat will commence at 1 pm. Other contests include best original representation of a mythical beast; most creatively cloved fruit (no vegetables!); and a song and storytelling competition with the theme of glorifying the day's fighting. There is NO FEAST at this event - bring a picnic supper and join in the evening's revelry.

The cost is \$3 before April 30, or \$4 after. Discount of \$1 with proof of SCA membership. No checks accepted at the door. Halflings, half price, under 3 free. Send reservations payable to SCA, Inc. - Shire of Nemoralis Noctua to the autocrat, Tyracke of Tryndlyr,

The site is Hempfield Municipal Park near Greensburg, PA. The site is **DAMP**, but no glass containers allowed. Directions:

From East or West: Take your best way to route 22. Follow 22 to 66S (watch for a small sign). Turn right at bottom of ramp. Pass King's and 66 Auto Supply on right, watch for second Clelian Heights sign (marked with SCA sign) and turn left. Turn right at stop sign, pass Allwine Civic Center. Go straight about two miles to Hempfield Park. Note-sign is on right; turn left, at next park sign turn right. Pass tennis courts and turn right into parking lot.

From North: Take I-79 to PA Turnpike; take turnpike to Exit 6 and follow Route 22 to Murrysville. Follow East/West directions above.

From the South: Follow route 119N into Greensburg until you pass a Harmarville Rehabilitation sign on right at light. Do NOT follow 119N when it makes a right at top of hill - stay straight. Say on Main Street as it turns into 66N. Go through several lights. Pass a funeral home and a Shop n Save, then watch for a Hempfield Park sign on the right, and turn right after it. Turn right at next park sign. Pass tennis courts and turn right into parking lot.

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🖾 Ice Dragon Pentathlon Results 🖾

Here are the results of the Twelfth Ice Dragon Pentathlon of the Arts and Sciences. Each category is listed with the first place winner next to it and the second and third place winners on the next line. For Example:

0. AUTOCRATTING Morian - 2nd

1. NEEDLEWORK

- Embroidery counted thread
 Isabelle Elaine of Salisbury
- Embroidery other Anthea Maecenas
- Beadwork
 Ivanor Bryony of Sighty Crag
- d. Lace and Tatting
- E. Knitting and Crocheting Siobhan ni Filidheach
- f. Spinning and Weaving Henry MacQueen of Longhouse
- g. Dying
 Serena Lucia of t Peacemakers

2. SEWING

- Costume Pre 1400 Male Anthea Maecenas
- b. Costume Pre 1400 Female Arden MacIlhatton
- c. Costume- Post 1400 Male Arden MacIlhatton
- d. Costume Post 1400 Female Elaine Courtenay
- e. Costume Under age 10 Marian Celebrian
- f. Accessories
 Siobhan ni Filidheacht
- g. BannersAleksandra/Robin Argyll

3. GRAPHICS

- a. Calligraphy Dorren of Ashwell
- b. Illumination Sarra Graeham

Cori Ghora - 1st Dagonell & Cigfran - 3rd

Isabelle Elaine of Salisbury
Deonora Ridenow
Phillipia Cupbreaker
Evonne la Doucette
Celine de Hermain
Arden MacIlhatton
combined with next category
Isabelle Elaine of Salisbury
Elizabeth Idlewine
Serena Lucia of the Peacemakers
Elspeth y Gweledydd

Lyanna of Kerneough Marian Celebrian Serena Lucia of the Peacemakers Nan Neilillian Deonora Ridenow Celine de Hermain Celine de Hermain

Serena Lucia of the Peacemakers

Arden MacIlhatton Isabelle Elaine of Salisbury Nan Neilillian

Elaine Courtenay Serena Lucia of the Peacemakers Elaine Kerr

Celine de Hermain

Elaine Courtenay

Sarra Graeham Arden MacIlhatton Dorren of Ashwell Caitrin Gordon

hore Ice Bragon Results 🗘

c. Painting and Drawingd. Print-making

Seabhac aigh na Scail

combined with next category
Evonne la Doucette
Nan Neilillian

4. PERFORMING ARTS

a. Dance

b. Drama/Puppetry/Storytelling Gabrielle of Auburn

c. Juggling

 d. Instrumental Music Althea & Remus

e. Vocal Music Remus Fletcher Esperanza Halevi

no entries

no entries

Ellisif Flakkingskvinne Remus Fletcher The Debateable Ouartet

The Debateable Quartet Rising Water/Ben Dunfrith

5. WRITTEN WORD AND MUSIC

a. Poetry Esperanza Halevi

b. Plays/Novel/Short Stories

c. Songwriting/Music Comp. Esperanza Halevi

 Research Papers and Essays Rhiannon the Curious Esperanza Halevi

Henry MacQueen of Longhouse combined with next category

Esperanza Halevi

Henry MacQueen of Longhouse

Arden MacIlhatten Robert of Ferness

6. ARMOR

a. Metal

 b. Leather categories combined c. Chainmail

Haakon Oaktall Ivan Myrrddin

William MacKeown
7. METALWORK

a. Jewelry

b. Weaponry categories combined

c. Other

Sendera of Falconshield Elisabeth Idlewine Rhiannon the Curious

8. LEATHERWORK

a. Any Morgan Silverlocke Ricard of Sable Tree Ricard of Sable Tree

WOODWORK

a. Any *Geldemar von Schonfloss

*Henry MacQueen of Longhouse Ozwald von dem Grumwald

* tie for first place

10.COOKERY

Main Dish
 Lyanna of Kerneough

Mathilde des Pyrenees Arianwen ferch Gawaine

hore Ice Dragon Results &

Side Dish
 Shahira abdul Samad

Bread
 Celine de Hermain

d. Sweet

e. Sotelties Shahira abdul Samad

11. BREWING

 Mead, Beer, and Ale Gwydion Emrys

Other Alcoholic/Fermented
 Lyanna of Kerneogh

c. Non-Alcoholic

12. MISCELLANEOUS

a. Ceramics/Bone/Horn/Glass

c. Herbology Rhiannon the Curious

Instrument Construction

d. Toys and Games
 Marian Celebrian

e. All Other Shahira abdul Samad Katrina of Silverbrooke Robin Argyle du Coeur Aile Atai Ikyoto Arden MacIlhatton combined with next category Mathilde des Pyrenees Shahira abdul Samad

Paul of Two Brookes Morguhn Sheridan Paul of Two Brookes Gwydion Emrys no entries

combined with next category
Rhiannon the Curious
Wulfgar O'Woods
combind with next category
Henry MacQueen of Longhouse
Ozwald von dem Grumwald
Serena Lucia of the Peacemakers
Evonne la Doucette

🗘 Ice Dragon Grand Pentathlon 🗘

Here follows a list of the top three finishers, with a listing of what five categories contributed to their point scores. Note the variety of skills represented ...

Lyanna of Kerneough
Sewing - Male Pre-1400
Graphics - Calligraphy
First Place
Cookery - Main Dish
Performing Arts - Vocal
Brewing - Other Alcoholic

Rhiannon the Curious Second Place Point Total: 19.3167

Needlework - Beadwork
Miscellaneous - Herbology Written Word - Research Papers

Arden MacIlhatten Third Place Point Total: 18.675
Needleword - Beadwork Cookery - Sweets Graphics - Calligraphy
Sewing - Post-1400 Female Written Word - Research Papers

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Aditorially Speaking



Six issues and we're quitting already. Well, not exactly quitting. We just think it would be sort of inappropriate to produce the Western Region Newsletter of the East Kingdom from the Barony of Lonely Tower in Calontir.

If this sounds like the rumors you've been hearing about us moving, it's true. Effective April 1, Bertram and I will take up residence in Omaha, Nebraska in order to pursue our mundane careers. (If you need to reach us, our temporary address will be

especially the cantankerous, opinionated and literate contributors to this newsletter.

But have no fear — we leave you in good hands. Mistress Arianna of Winthrope has consented to take over this publication, effective the May issue. We are delighted to have such a suberbly qualified replacement available (for anyone who doesn't remember or wasn't around then, Arianna was East Kingdom Chronicler for the two and a half years before Hawkwind and Nan Neilillian).

Arianna's address appears under Æditor on the inside front cover. Send your problems, complaints, praise, anonymous letters, submissions and subscriptions to her. We're going to continue to subscribe, if only to see what changes Arianna makes in Æstel. And, of course, so that we can keep in touch a little — we hope that we will be back some day.

It is very difficult to give up a project like this newsletter before we're tired of it, or burned out, or the idea well has run dry. In only six months we haven't had a chance to use up all of our ideas yet, or to get all the bugs out of this newsletter. For example, this cover is one we have been saving for months to run in May; we're printing it now because it's too good not to and we don't know if Arianna would be able to (or willing to, for that matter). Fools rush in where angels fear to tread; but the proverb does not say that the angels are always right. How many of us rationally consider every decision; or invariably regret our impulses? The more we consider Principality, the more we will find side paths to contemplate, leading us nowhere and limiting our horizons. Which would be worse – to skip being a Principality and wonder if we should have; or to try being a Principality and then decide if we like it?

- Mistress Eromene Aspasia

Maissant Principality?

I recently came across the term *naissant* in an heraldic dictionary. It is used to describe a demi-beast that is rising from the middle of a charge (as opposed to *issuant*, which means rising from the top). Like **nascent** and **Renaissance**, *naissant* is derived from a Latin word meaning "being born." This strikes me as appropriate for describing the peerage territory that is now being born in the Western Region, so I suggest a device for it which uses *naissant* in a way which conjures up an image of a gryphon hatching from an egg. It would be blazoned as follows (except that some indication of colors should be added): "A demi-gryphon naissant from a roundel rompu within a laurel wreath." (Two examples appear on these

pages and a third is shown on page 10 - æd.) A Celtic Interpretation



Of course, some may say that this device would continue long after the Principality (or whatever) had been born, and would no longer be appropriate. But I maintain that there is a certain sense of promise associated with birth, and a certain bon ami associated with hatching, that we will wish to keep forever fresh.

- Alfredo el Bufón

🗠 Maybe a Margravate 🗠

In the First Middle Ages, a march was a large border territory governed by a peer. For instance, Scotland and England each had an Earl of the March in charge of its side of the Scottish Marches.

The Western Region of the Eastern Kingdom is a large border territory for which many people want a peer. Why not call it the March of So-and-so, and hold Coronet Tourneys for the next Earl of the March?

There are two reasons why not: March is already used in these Current Middle Ages to refer to a small border territory without a peer, and earl is used as a court title for a man who was once King.

But let us return to the First Middle Ages. In the Frankish and German empires, where a march was a Mark and an earl was a Graf, and borderlands were more numerous than in Great Britain, a Markgraf had more problems and strategic importance than the Graf of an interior county, and gained a separate dignity, leading to the title Margrave, for the prefect of a Margravate. Likewise in the Romance countries, where the Latin marchensis comes vielded marchese, marquis, etc., in charge of a marquisate. [Later, as borders changed, the connection with march was forgotten, and when marquess was introduced in England in the fourteenth century, it did not replace earl of the march (but it should have)]. These terms are not currently used in the Current Middle Ages.

I propose that the Western Region be made a Margravate rather than a Principality.

Alfredo el Bufón





De P-Verbo



(Concerning the P-word)

As the time draws nigh for the presumed polling concerning the formation of a Principality out of the Western Region, I feel I need to put in my 20 sesterces' worth. By way of introduction for those of you who do not know me, I have lived in Myrkfaelinn for almost 13 years, and have been Guildmaster (or as I prefer to term it, Head Turkey) of the East Kingdom Music Guild since Pennsic XV.

In the March Æstel, Lady Caterina praises Baron Svidrir's letter of February for its common sense. With all due respect, I must say that in what I have heard and read of the debate these past months, the most common sense was expressed by people such as Sir Alric and Lady Ellisif. Sir Alric's arguments especially are eloquent and succinct, and bear reading by all the populace of the Western Region. I shall try not to repeat him but argue similar things from a somewhat different perspective.

In particular, let me state up front something which will run through several of my arguments and which has severe implications for the Principality idea:

In general, people in the East Kingdom, due to lack of time, money, or whatever other reason, are not willing to drive more than four hours to an SCA event unless it is something special.

(By "something special" I refer to Crown, Coronation, Kingdom Twelfth Night, King's and Queen's Champions, and Pennsic; one hopes the East Kingdom University will soon also make it on this list.) This limit is not an arbitrary number, but something that I've heard people throughout the East say.

Let us consider a number of the arguments raised in favor of the idea:

Arguments from "geographic unity" of the region.

These are clearly the least in touch with reality. As many have already pointed out, the Western Region is 14 hours drive across. If you circle the locations of the groups on a map, you will note that with the exception of Stormsport, there is a four hour gap between BMDL plus suburbs and anywhere in New York. That magic number: this means that while one sees Haelies in BMDL on occasion and vice versa and Stormsporters in both, the southern and northern parts of the region are in effect two separate geosocial entities (this observation is borne out by experience.)

As an aside to geography, I would ask all those in the Hael who favor the Principality and who have just bought wigs to replace the hair they've torn out because of Ice Dragon to think about the advantages of being near the geographic center of the Principality, so that all sorts of fun major events will be proposed for the Hael to minimize driving for the most number of people—and of course no one would be such a cad as to suggest that you stop holding Ice Dragon just because of this...

The region is too big for officers to work effectively.

I agree completely. So why saddle everyone with yet another layer of paperwork by adding in Principality officers on top of the semi-Principality officers whose existence will immediately be demanded to assist them? Just go for straight decentralization now: two administrative areas, upstate NY and WV/BMDL plus suburbs, each of which report to Kingdom. The area officers will be more responsive to local needs while allowing us to maintain the level of informality in problem-solving we have now. (This response probably applies equally to the other regions of the Kingdom.)

More people will have a chance to be Royalty.

A total of four more per year, yes; how does that help the rest of us? People who advance this argument also make the implicit assumption that the pool of fighters in a Coronet list will be of uniform quality. Be realistic, folks: for the foreseeable future, Morguhn Sheridan would walk in and win any Coronet list he wanted to. If Morguhn wasn't in a particular List, then I could name you a set of five or six fighters such that the odds would be overwhelming that one of them would win. The rest of us would get bored and or frustrated faster because the same sets of faces would always be wearing the tin hats (see below on "increasing regional unity"...)

We need local Royalty to see that local people get the awards they deserve.

Before anything else: are you all writing, every reign, to the Royalty about how X,Y & Z have deserved awards I, J & K for the past six years but haven't gotten them yet? If not, stop complaining and go right this minute to your typewriters or PCs. Maintaining continuous pressure on Royalty, who in general do not read the award recommendation letters to their predecessors, is the first step. Telling members of the polling orders about X, Y & Z's achievements, in detail, is the second thing, because the polling order members will not be able to make informed decisions in an informational vacuum; I've just gotten on the receiving end of this since last May, and it is impossible to vote intelligently on a name I've never heard of when the accompanying achievement list is one word long.

What is really needed to rectify this situation, beyond the above, is to reactivate an award-giving mechanism that already exists but has fallen

into disuse in recent years: the Landed Baronage. The landed barons are the representatives of the Crown when the Crown isn't there, remember? If the Crown wishes to give out awards but can't make it to an event, they have the option of having a nearby Baron give the award in Their Name; this is how John the Pell and I got our Awards of Arms: Aelfwine and Arastorm had to be at another event that day, and Alric, then Baron Thescorre, held Court in their name. Royalty could declare a day of parallel processing Courts wherein the King is one place, the Queen another, the Crown Prince a third, the Crown Princess a fourth, six Barons are spread around, and 70 awards get handed out in one swell foop. (Randall and Marieke started in this direction and the Midrealm, which stretches from Ottawa to Saskatoon, does it regularly out of necessity, but not on the scale envisioned here.) The real bottleneck in getting awards to the gentles who deserve them should be the ability of the College of Scribes to crank them out.

We'll have Principality awards.

I urge you to reread Alric's words on this matter. Let me add that it is already the case that it is harder to get a Manche for music or dance than in other fields because of the existence of the Troubadour and Terpsichore. A Principality award would extend this to the rest of the arts and sciences, and similar lines of reasoning apply to the sporting and service awards.

The fighters need a Prince to speak for them in War Council.

Sorry guys. If the region's fighters haven't gotten good Pennsic assignments in the past, then blame past regional warlords for not having had any assertiveness training (see below on interpersonal conflicts and think, "ego of commanders"). My experience as a fighter in upstate NY over the last four years is that we've built a nice informal structure that works well together and is based on local autonomy and mutual respect. As with the administrative end, there's no need to add another layer onto something that works now (can you say "AT&T breakup," boys and girls?).

"The pond will be smaller" argument.

First, the pond won't be smaller. The big pond, i.e., the East Kingdom as a whole, and the big fish will still be there, with the small fish just as answerable to them as now. What will simply happen is that, as Alric pointed out, various currently medium-sized fish will also get bigger, a couple of somewhat small fish will become medium-sized, and all the rest will have that many more bigger fish to watch out for. Go read about fractals and self-similarity of scaling.

In a different way of looking at the issue, the drawing of a psychological boundary by a Principality (and don't try to say that a Principality doesn't create a psychological boundary) will invariably intensify the interpersonal conflicts that will crop up within the area over time (and don't even think

about trying to say that conflicts won't happen). There is a saying that "academic politics are so dirty because the stakes are so small." The same will be true for politics that accrue due to the existence of a Principality.

Let me remind people of what interpersonal conflicts can do for you. The echoes of the breakup of House Elandris still affect the interpersonal dynamics of the Hael, and it is those dynamics that were a cause of the Hael needing almost two years to resolve this last vicarage (Sir Andreas Hak's statement that "the Hael's difficulties in choosing a titular head come from a position of strength" is a line of reasoning of interest primarily for its pathology). A personal feud two years ago essentially destroyed Delftwood and almost took Thescorre out with it. Delftwood is only now beginning to recover, and the damage to the remainder of the upstate NY groups was minimized only by everyone staying as out of sight of the Kingdom-level players as possible, an option that won't be available when the referees in the conflict are also the players and they're all within the region.

Please don't try to tell me that "well, it won't happen again because we've all seen the damage that results and we'll be reasonable"; even with a 4-lane highway paved with the best intentions of everyone now present, in two to three years membership influx/turnover will guarantee that people who haven't learned that lesson will be around to start their own conflicts. I've watched this happen within Risley College (aka Myrkfaelinn Castle), Cornell University, Tompkins County, New York State, and at the Federal level; it has happened and will happen again in the SCA and in our region. We may be pretend kings and princes, but that doesn't prevent the nastiness from spilling over into our real lives and ruining the pleasure we take in our hobby; you don't need armies to make life hell for others.

There will be more events close by to go to, so regional unity will increase.

This is actually the most dangerous argument of all, and the one where the four-hour driving limit poses the most problems. Having lots of nearby events means that you'll go to them instead of perhaps travelling elsewhere, and stagnation results.

Consider a group that puts on six or more events a year (e.g., the Hael, BMDL, Thescorre). Now, add in groups within say a two hour drive who start doing the same. Well, out of politeness' sake, you'll go to most if not all of their events too, just because you're most likely to know people there and consequently will know how to behave to have a fun time, and because you'd like them to reciprocate for your events. It is not inconceivable that you could use up to 16 or 17 weekends a year on this. Now do some arithmetic about how many weekends are available for you to do SCA: 52

weeks minus say 8 for holidays or family, etc., minus 3-4 taken up with Pennsic and recovery therefrom minus say 24 to leave time for schoolwork or taking care of the house or job or what-ever — how about that? You only have 16-17 weekends a year left for SCA. If you are very polite and stay with the people you know, you'll never have time to try going to a different group other than the usual circle of three or four.

The above may sound artificial, but I speak from experience: five years ago I was bored with the SCA and thinking of finding something else to waste weekends on, because the Myrkies would only go to the same few groups. Two years later, having said the hell with it and gone on my own to places off the beaten track, SCA was suddenly much more interesting and enjoyable.

Staying within the same group of people is boring. You all exhaust your behavioral repertory quickly because you've all seen it before, and you wonder why this event seems dull and suspiciously like the last ten you've been to. At the last Summer's End in Beau Fleuve for example, the tournament ended early, nobody knew how to fill up the time once they'd gone through the usual topics of conversation, and people were leaving by 8:30 pm.

The only way to meet new people, get new ideas, and have new and interesting experiences, is to go elsewhere, even if this means driving more than usual at least once in a while. We in the East are spoiled by the population density: when over dinner with some people in Cynnabar (Ann Arbor, Michigan) this past Christmas I mentioned this four hour drive limit, they were all shocked: a six hour drive to an event is nothing in the Midwest, and there are groups whose nearest neighbors are over eight hours away.

If anything, we need fewer local events: instead of a group holding 8-12 generic events a year, hold 2-3 quality ones and use the extra weekends to visit other groups, maybe some of which aren't in the region. [This has the added benefit of reducing the amount of burnout by locals (and if you tell me that your group as enough members to sustain 12 events a year without burnout, then you should go Principality by yourselves already.)] So the East Coasters are snobs and don't come out here; so what? We can go out there was in a while anyway. Maybe they'll begin to feel guilty and come out our way on occasion as well, but I'm not worried about it even if they don't: we're the ones who will be having the richer experience.

Conclusions

It is my belief that the above strongly argues against the Principality idea as it is currently being pushed, and I hope that I may have helped persuade some gentles to vote against the idea. Nevertheless, I do not believe that the

concept of a Principality is a priori a bad idea: I would, e.g., be all in favor if someone tried to form a principality consisting of upstate New York and eastern Ontario, which would be an interesting and innovative approach to the problem of geographic isolation. (I can just imagine what several Powers That Be will say when they hear that one...). Unfortunately, we are only going to be given a Yes/No choice on the question "Does the entire Western Region go Principality?" (this is according to Hak at the Western Regional Twelfth Night Principality Meeting) In this situation, I will only vote No.

My No vote should however be viewed, to use polling order terminology, not as "Over My Dead Body", but rather as "Wait." Above all, we must not rush into this Principality idea, but continue to carry out dialogue aimed at clarifying in everyone's minds what it should be. Perhaps the end result two or three years down the road will be zero or two principalities instead of one. We can still dare to have fun as Svidrir urges us to without a Principality (just ask me sometime how much territory Myrkfaelinn lays claims to...). The point is, what we need now is additional discussion, not railroading. If the Principality is a good idea, then ultimately it will come about; but forcing the issue now will only lead to increased factionalism, frustration, and divisiveness, the last things that the SCA, the East Kingdom, or a fledgling Principality need.

- Lord Vlad the Purple

About the Cover

This month's cover is a reproduction of a woodcut by Albrecht Durer. Durer had never seen a rhinoceros, but based his picture on contemporary drawings and accounts. We found this picture as an example on a program which manipulates scanned images for the Macintosh. We would like to thank Master Durer for his contributions to Æstel during our tenure - we are fortunate to have work of such high quality to print.

We were going to save this cover for the May issue, in honor of Crown Tourney, but we could not resist printing it now, as our farewell. (Bye!)

The Western Region &

Shire of Northern Outpost (Potsdam, NY)			
Shire of Coppertree (Rome & Utica, NY) Eleanor of Waldren			
Canton of Orion's Gate (Jefferson Co., NY) Celíne de Hermain			
Shire of Sterlynge Vayle (Binghamton, NY) Michelaccio il Matto			
Barony of Delftwood (Syracuse, NY)			
Dominion of Myrkfaelinn (Ithaca, NY)Robert of Ferness			
Barony of Thescorre (Rochester, NY)			
Barony of the Rhydderich Hael (Niagara Frontier, NY) Cori Ghora			
Canton of Beau Fleuve (Buffalo, NY) Thorgrim Ulfson			
Shire of Stormsport (Erie, PA)			
Barony-Marche of the Debatable Lands (SW PA) Marian Greenleaf			
College of Cour d'Or (Pgh. Colleges/Univs.) Seabhac na Scail			
Shire of Nemoralis Noctua (Greensburg, PA) Morgan of Caer Graeme			
Shire of St. Swithin's Bog (Johnstown, PA) Morghod Strongarm			
Shire of Dachkehle (Wheeling, WV) Ormhflaith ni Darragh			
Incip. Shr. of Gaidhealach Dorchadh (Morgantown, WV) Kristin Amber			
Shire of Riversmeet (Kanawha, Putnam Co., WV) Stephen Red Cloak			

This list is unofficial. For the official listing, please consult Pikestaff. Please send corrections to the Kingdom and Regional Seneschals.

